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## **INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT**

Board of Directors and Management Circle Internet Financial, LLC

We have examined management of Circle Internet Financial, LLC's (the "Company") assertion that the Fair Value of Assets Held in USDC Reserve is equal to or greater than USDC in Circulation in accordance with the criteria defined in the accompanying USDC Reserve Report as of May 7, 2024, and May 31, 2024, at 11:59pm Pacific Daylight Time (the "Report Dates"). The Company's management is responsible for its assertion. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on management's assertion based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA). Those standards require that we plan and perform the examination to obtain reasonable assurance about whether management's assertion is fairly stated, in all material respects. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about management's assertion. The nature, timing, and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgment, including an assessment of the risks of material misstatement of management's assertion, whether due to fraud or error. We believe that the evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

We are required to be independent and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to the engagement.

In our opinion, management's assertion that the Fair Value of Assets Held in USDC Reserve is equal to or greater than USDC in Circulation as of the Report Dates in accordance with the criteria defined in the accompanying USDC Reserve Report is fairly stated, in all material respects.

June 27, 2024

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#### **Management's Assertion**

Circle Internet Financial, LLC ("Circle" or the "Company") is responsible for the completeness, accuracy and validity of the USDC Reserve Report ("the Report") as of May 7, 2024 and May 31, 2024 at 11:59pm Pacific Daylight Time (the "Report Dates"). Circle management asserts that the Fair Value of Assets Held in USDC Reserve is equal to or greater than USDC in Circulation at the Report Dates in accordance with the criteria defined in the Report below.

### **USDC** Reserve Report

Report Dates	May 7, 2024	May 31, 2024
USDC in Circulation (as defined in the criteria below)	33,165,344,461	32,289,248,060
Fair Value of Assets Held in USDC Reserve (as defined in the criteria below)	\$ 33,216,419,857	\$ 32,340,643,744

#### **CRITERIA**

A. USDC In Circulation is defined as the total USDC supply on USDC Approved Blockchains at the Report Dates (34,076,801,165 and 33,287,450,152, respectively) less (i) Tokens Allowed But Not Issued as reported on USDC Approved Blockchains (832,700,222 and 918,246,276, respectively) and (ii) Access Denied Tokens as reported on USDC Approved Blockchains (78,756,482 and 79,955,816, respectively).

USDC Approved Blockchains are comprised of the Algorand, Arbitrum One, Avalanche C-Chain, Base, Celo, Ethereum, Flow, Hedera, NEAR, Noble, OP Mainnet, Polkadot Asset Hub, Polygon PoS, Solana, Stellar, TRON, and ZkSync Era blockchains and are used by the Company to issue and redeem USDC (with the exception of TRON for which only redemptions are supported).

Tokens Allowed But Not Issued are defined as tokens that exist on the Hedera, Polkadot Asset Hub, and Solana blockchains and are not currently issued to a USDC Holder. They are required due to the technical implementation of USDC on those blockchains.

Access Denied Tokens are defined as the amount of USDC tokens that are restricted from being accessed by the holder to comply with a law, regulation, or legal order from a duly recognized U.S. authorized authority, U.S. court of competent jurisdiction, or other governmental authority with jurisdiction over the Company.

B. Fair Value of Assets Held in USDC Reserve is defined as the total balance of U.S. dollar denominated assets at the Report Dates in the Circle Reserve Fund and in Segregated Accounts held by the Company with regulated financial institutions on behalf of USDC holders.

The Circle Reserve Fund (the "Fund") is a government money market fund under Rule 2a-7 of the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended. The Company owns one hundred percent of the equity interests in the Fund represented by the Fund's Net Asset Value (the "NAV"), held on behalf of USDC holders. The Reserve Report provides details of the fair value of the underlying net assets of the Fund that make up the NAV.

Segregated Accounts are unencumbered accounts held on behalf of USDC holders that are segregated from other accounts of the Company, including general corporate funds.



# CIRCLE RESERVE FUND ASSETS AS OF MAY 7, 2024

## **U.S. TREASURY SECURITIES**

TOTAL USDC RESERVE ASSETS AS OF MAY	1, 2024	33,216,419,857			
TOTAL LICEO DECEDVE ACCETS AS OF MAY	7 2024	22 246 440 857			
TOTAL OTHER USDC RESERVE ASSETS		3,478,336,403			
Casri due to/(owed by) the Company due to timing	and settlement differences, net	(8,936,228)			
Cash held at regulated financial institutions  Cash due to/(owed by) the Company due to timing and settlement differences, net <sup>3</sup>					
	-,	3,487,272,631			
OTHER USDC RESERVE ASSETS AS OF MAY 7, 2024					
TOTAL CIRCLE RESERVE FUND ASSETS		29,738,083,454			
TOTAL CIDCLE DECEDAGE FUND ACCETS		20 722 222 47 4			
Cash due to/(owed by) Circle Reserve Fund due to t	(1,022,934,609)				
Cash held in Circle Reserve Fund		1,000,302,045			
U.S. Treasury Repurchase Agreements <sup>2</sup>		17,951,000,000			
TOTAL U.S. TREASURY SECURITIES		11,809,716,018			
912797KH9	07/02/24	1,211,155,260			
912797KG1	06/25/24	972,128,947			
912796ZW2	06/20/24	993,701,690			
912797KF3	06/18/24	579,503,522			
912797KE6	06/11/24	388,347,059			
912797HT7	06/06/24	1,228,105,122			
912797JZ1	06/04/24	2,355,641,759			
912797HS9	05/30/24	598,068,888			
912797JY4	05/28/24	89,736			
912797JX6	05/21/24	89,828,476			
912797FH5	05/16/24	2,332,369,147			
912797JW8	05/14/24	57,948,936			
912797HQ3	05/09/24	1,002,827,476			
Cusip	Maturity Date	Fair Value (\$) <sup>1</sup>			



# CIRCLE RESERVE FUND ASSETS AS OF MAY 31, 2024

### **U.S. TREASURY SECURITIES**

Cusip	Maturity Date	Fair Value (\$) <sup>1</sup>			
912797JZ1	06/04/24	1,914,726,945			
912797KE6	06/11/24	17,668,286			
912797KF3	06/18/24	506,884,833			
912796ZW2	06/20/24	945,044,527			
912797KH9	07/02/24	1,521,422,865			
912796Y52	07/05/24	2,281,752,003			
912797KN6	07/09/24	767,037,267			
912797GB7	07/11/24	571,801,402			
912797KP1	07/16/24	941,034,658			
912797KQ9	07/23/24	1,570,011,854			
912797KB2	08/15/24	593,624,664			
TOTAL U.S. TREASURY SECURITIES		11,631,009,304			
U.S. Treasury Repurchase Agreements <sup>2</sup>		16,489,000,000			
Cash held in Circle Reserve Fund		1,004,519,270			
Cash due to/(owed by) Circle Reserve Fund due to timing and settlement differences, net <sup>3</sup>		(136,219,066)			
TOTAL CIRCLE RESERVE FUND ASSETS	28,988,309,508				
OTHER USDC RESERVE ASSETS AS OF MAY 31, 2024					
Cash held at regulated financial institutions		3,357,248,617			
Cash due to/(owed by) the Company due to timing and settlement differences, net <sup>3</sup>		(4,914,381)			
TOTAL OTHER USDC RESERVE ASSETS		3,352,334,236			
TOTAL USDC RESERVE ASSETS AS OF MAY 31	2024	22 240 642 744			
IO IAL USDC RESERVE ASSETS AS OF MAY 51	32,340,643,744				

# **USDC** Reserve Report



### Notes

- Amounts are shown here at their fair value as of the Report Dates. The Circle Reserve Fund in which these securities are owned, reports U.S. Treasury Securities in accordance with Rule 2a-7 under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended.
- 2. U.S Treasury Repurchase Agreements within the Circle Reserve Fund involve the overnight lending of cash to global financial institutions which is overcollateralized by U.S. Treasury securities.
- 3. Fund and bank balances have been adjusted for timing and settlement differences, which include: deposits/withdrawals occurring after the bank statement cut-off time (but before the Report Dates), securities purchased/sold on the last day of the reporting period and settled after the Report Dates, interest receivable or payable, and unrealized gains/losses.

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**Timothy Singh** VP, Accounting

Circle Internet Financial, LLC

June 27, 2024